## USING SMART GROWTH AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES TO BUILD DISASTER RESILIENT ECONOMIES

# Disaster Recovery in Distressed Communities

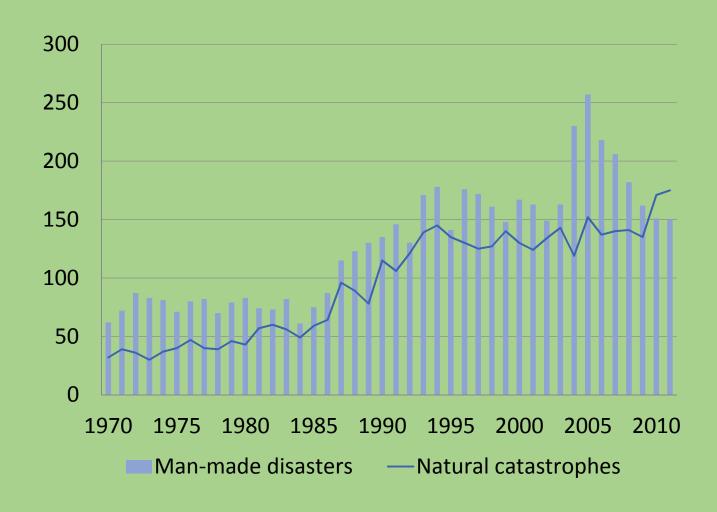
Jay Minkarah, President & CEO DevelopSpringfield

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New Partners for Smart Growth Conference Thursday, February 13, 2014

### **Disaster Trends**

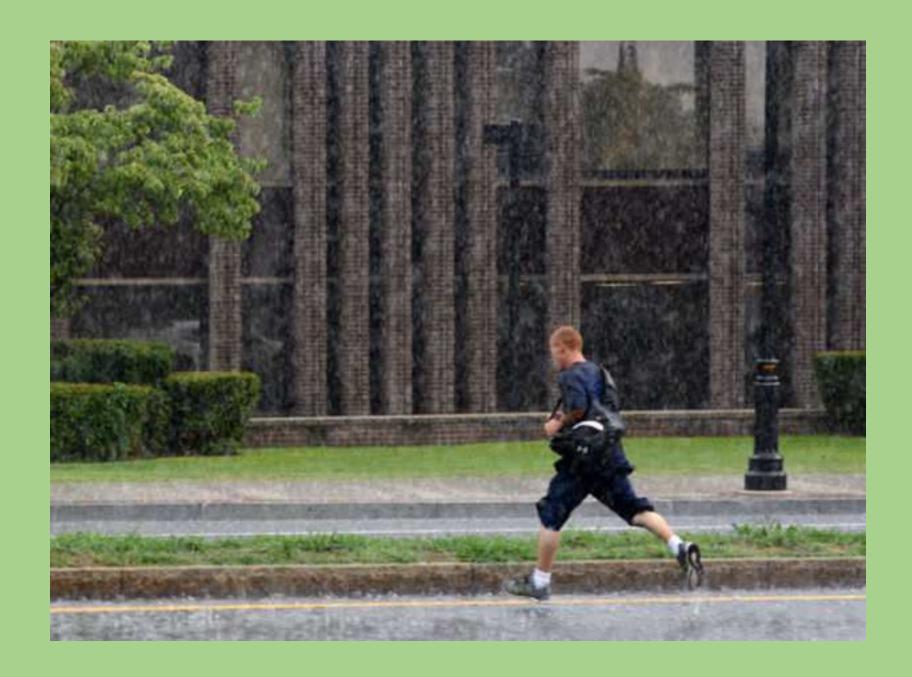
Global Occurrences 1970 to 2010





June 1, 2011 Springfield, MA



















Search & Rescue

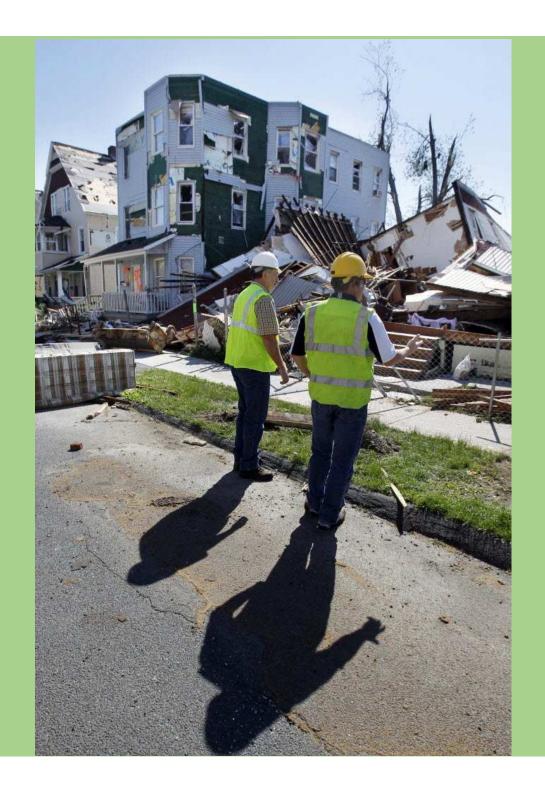


Search & Rescue



**Protection of Life & Property** 

### Damage Assessment





Cleanup

# In economically distressed communities, disasters exacerbate and accelerate the process of decline...





...resulting in more vacant lots and buildings
Decreased economic activity
Increased disinvestment
Loss of community
Decreased public safety



More vacant lots



**Illegal Dumping** 



Vacant Buildings
Survived the tornado – lost to fire



Tornado damaged Low-income housing co-op now in foreclosure

### So what do we do now?





An initiative of DevelopSpringfield and the Springfield Redevelopment Authority











### Identify new opportunities



**Coordinate Volunteers** 



**Engage the community** 



**Reimagine Neighborhood Centers** 



**Reimagine Intersections** 





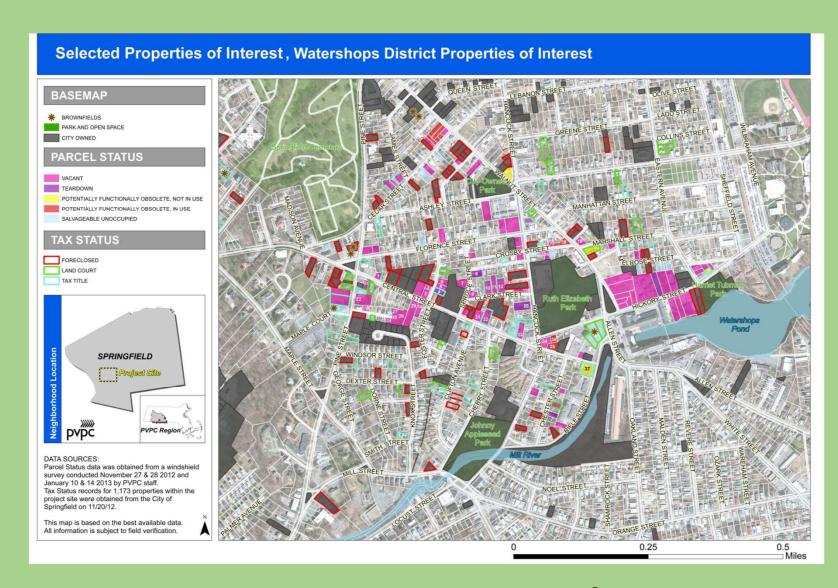
**Envision new streetscapes...** 



#### ...and new street standards

### Neighborhood Stabilization Strategy

- Demolition of unsalvageable buildings
- Strategic rehabilitation of salvageable damaged and vacant buildings
- \* Business retention strategy
- Vacant lot clean-up and reuse
  - expedited abutter lot sale program
  - community gardens
  - pocket parks
  - temporary art installations & murals
  - parking
  - infill development
- Engage neighborhood residents,
   business and property owners in the process



**Vacant Property Analysis** 



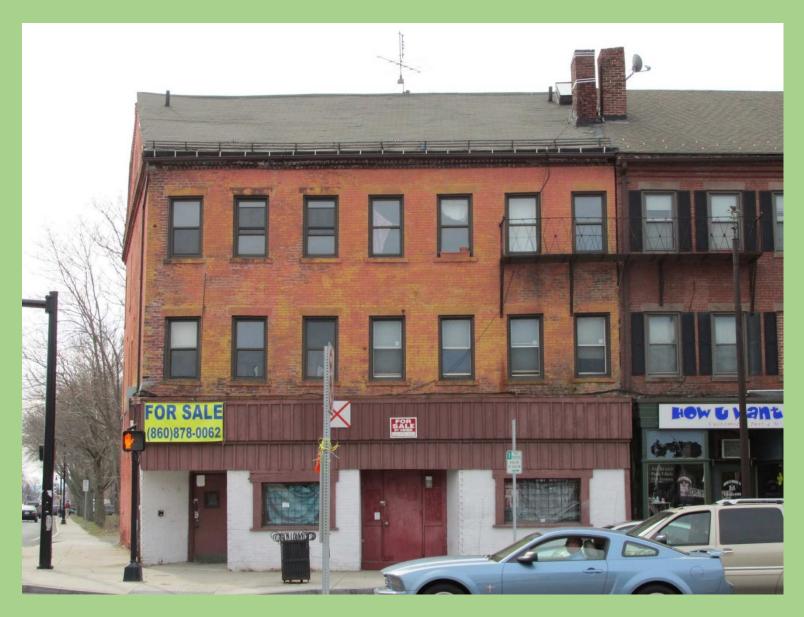
**Selective Demolitions** 



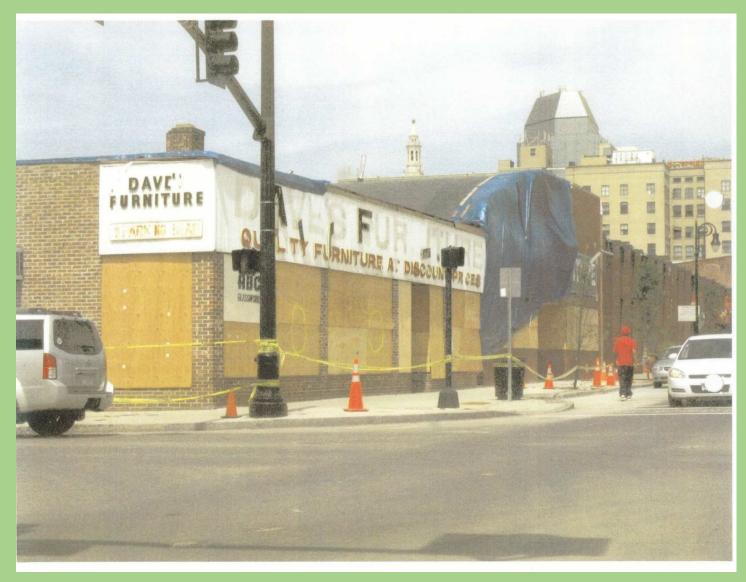
Partner with Nonprofit Partners & Volunteers Rebuild Together on Tyler Street



**Strategic Acquisitions** 



**Strategic Acquisitions** 



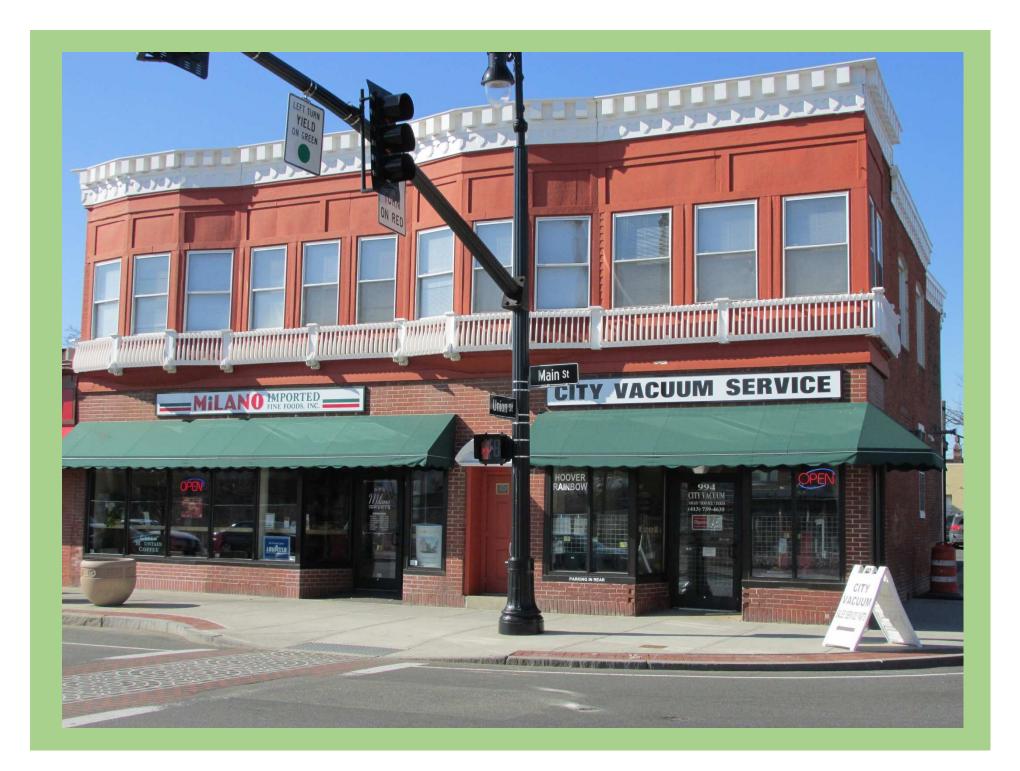
Leverage Existing Business Assistance Programs Façade Improvement Grants & RLF Loans

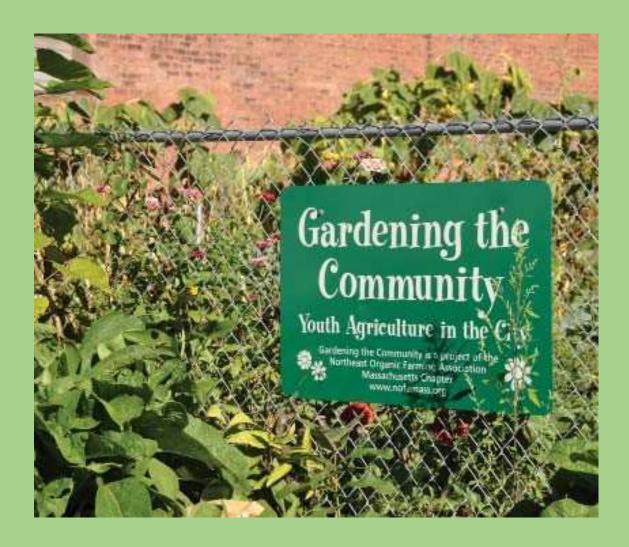




Façade Improvement Grants & RLF Loans







Re-purpose Vacant Lots Community Gardens



Re-purpose Vacant Lots Pocket Park - Philadelphia



Re-purpose Vacant Lots
Small Infill parking lots for businesses and residents



**Groundbreaking for New Housing Funded through NSP and CDBG DR Funds** 

## **Celebrate Every Success**

- Create Events groundbreakings, ribbon cuttings, etc.
- Issue press releases and use social media to broadcast events, business re-openings and other milestones.
- Encourage broad community participation



**Tree Planting** 



**Groundbreaking for New School** 

## Plan now because you never know what the next disaster will be or when it will strike...





Gas explosion - Springfield, MA - November 23, 2012 over 60 downtown buildings damaged or destroyed